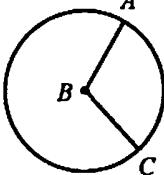
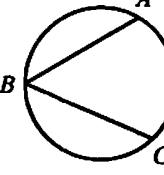
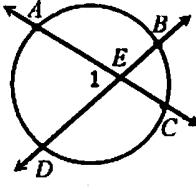
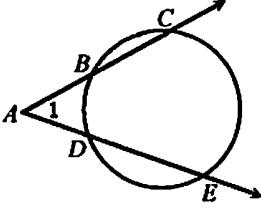
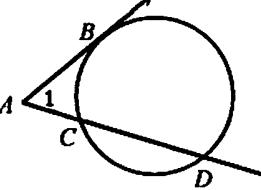
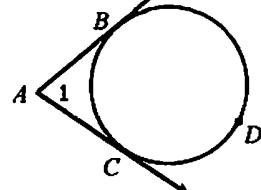


Name: Key!

Geometry Review: Packet #6

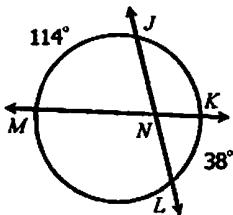
Topic #1: Arcs & Angles in Circles

Central Angles	Inscribed Angles	Inscribed Quadrilaterals	
 $m\angle ABC = m\widehat{AC}$		 $m\angle ABC = \frac{1}{2}m\widehat{AC}$	
Two Chords/Secants (Interior)	Two Secants (Exterior)	Secant & Tangent (Exterior)	Two Tangents (Exterior)
 $m\angle 1 = \frac{1}{2}(m\widehat{AD} + m\widehat{BC})$	 $m\angle 1 = \frac{1}{2}(m\widehat{CE} - m\widehat{BD})$	 $m\angle 1 = \frac{1}{2}(m\widehat{BD} - m\widehat{BC})$	 $m\angle 1 = \frac{1}{2}(m\widehat{BDC} - m\widehat{BC})$
1. Find $m\widehat{JK}$ $180 - 152 = 28^\circ$ $\boxed{\widehat{JK} = 28^\circ}$			2. Find $m\angle YZU$. $16x + 120 = 360$ $16x = 240$ $x = 15$ $\angle YZU: 10(15) + 9 = \boxed{159^\circ}$
3. Find $m\widehat{BC}$ $\widehat{AC} = 29 \cdot 2 = 58^\circ$ $\widehat{BC} = 180 - 58 = \boxed{122^\circ}$			4. Find $m\angle QRS$. $2(8x - 5) = 18x - 28$ $16x - 10 = 18x - 28$ $18 = 2x$ $9 = x$ $\angle QRS: 8(9) - 5 = \boxed{67^\circ}$
5. Find $m\angle W$ and $m\angle V$. $\angle Y + \angle W = 180$ $55 + \angle W = 180$ $\boxed{\angle W = 125^\circ}$ $\angle V + \angle X = 180$ $\angle V + 87 = 180$ $\boxed{\angle V = 93^\circ}$			6. If $m\angle B = (14x - 21)^\circ$ and $m\angle D = (4x + 3)^\circ$, solve for x . $14x - 21 + 4x + 3 = 180$ $18x - 18 = 180$ $18x = 198$ $\boxed{x = 11}$

7. Find $m\angle MNJ$.

$$\frac{1}{2}(114 + 38)$$

$= 76^\circ$

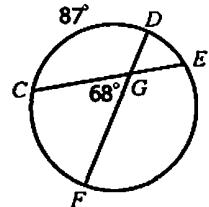


8. Find $m\widehat{FE}$

$$112 = \frac{1}{2}(87+x)$$

$$224 = 87+x$$

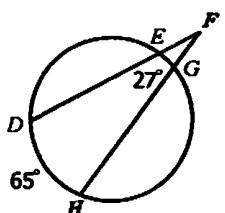
$137^\circ = x$



9. Find $m\angle EFG$.

$$\frac{1}{2}(65 - 27)$$

$= 19^\circ$

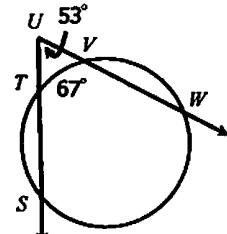


10. Find $m\widehat{SW}$.

$$53 = \frac{1}{2}(x - 67)$$

$$106 = x - 67$$

$x = 173^\circ$

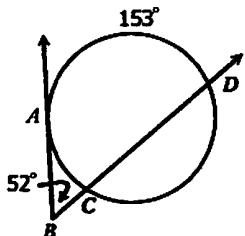


11. Find $m\widehat{AC}$.

$$52 = \frac{1}{2}(153 - x)$$

$$104 = 153 - x$$

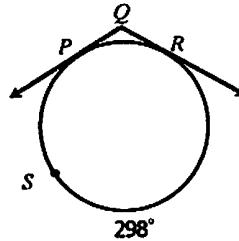
$x = 49^\circ$



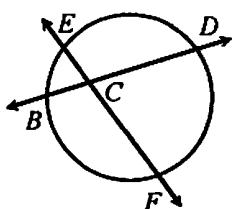
12. Find $m\angle PQR$.

$$\frac{1}{2}(298 - 62)$$

$= 118^\circ$



13. If $m\widehat{EB} = (4x + 1)^\circ$, $m\widehat{DF} = (12x + 11)^\circ$, and $m\angle DCF = (9x - 1)^\circ$, find $m\angle DCF$.



$$9x - 1 = \frac{1}{2}(4x + 1 + 12x + 11)$$

$$18x - 2 = 16x + 12$$

$$2x = 14$$

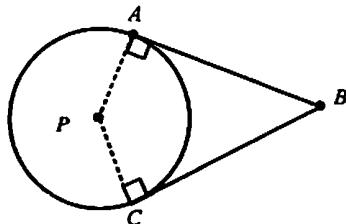
$$x = 7$$

$$9(7) - 1 = 62^\circ$$

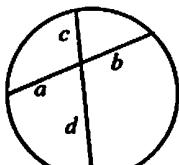
Topic #2: Segment Lengths in Circles

Properties of Tangent Lines:

- If a line is tangent to a circle, then it is perpendicular to the radius.
- If two segments from the same external point are tangent to a circle, then they are congruent.

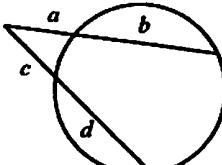


Chords



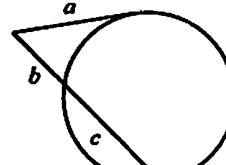
$$a \cdot b = c \cdot d$$

Secants



$$a(a+b) = c(c+d)$$

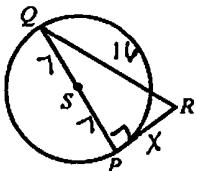
Secant & Tangent



$$a^2 = b(b+c)$$

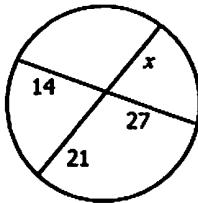
14. If \overline{PR} is tangent to circle S , $QS = 7$, and $QR = 16$, find PR .

$$\begin{aligned} 14^2 + x^2 &= 16^2 \\ 196 + x^2 &= 256 \\ x^2 &= 60 \\ x &= \sqrt{60} \\ x &= 7.7 \end{aligned}$$



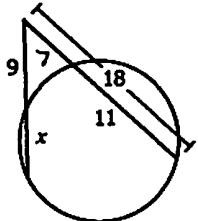
16. Find the value of x .

$$\begin{aligned} 14 \cdot 21 &= x \cdot 21 \\ 378 &= 21x \\ 18 &= x \end{aligned}$$



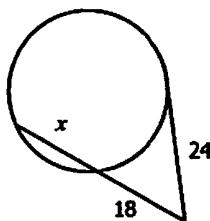
18. Find the value of x .

$$\begin{aligned} 9(9+x) &= 18(7) \\ 81+9x &= 126 \\ 9x &= 45 \\ x &= 5 \end{aligned}$$



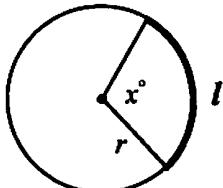
20. Find the value of x .

$$\begin{aligned} 24 \cdot 24 &= 18(18+x) \\ 576 &= 324 + 18x \\ 252 &= 18x \\ 14 &= x \end{aligned}$$



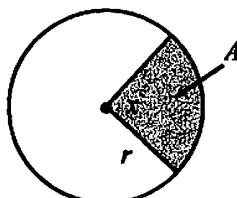
Topic #3: Arc Lengths & Area of Sectors

Arc Length Formula



$$l = \frac{x \cdot 2\pi r}{360}$$

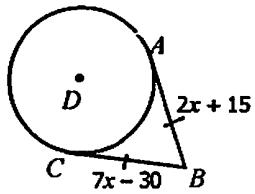
Area of Sector Formula



$$A = \frac{\pi r^2 \cdot x}{360}$$

15. If \overline{AB} and \overline{BC} are tangent to circle D , find BC .

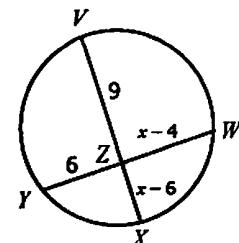
$$\begin{aligned} 7x - 30 &= 2x + 15 \\ 5x &= 45 \\ x &= 9 \end{aligned}$$



$$BC: 7(9) - 30 = 23$$

17. Find VX .

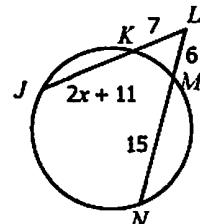
$$\begin{aligned} 9(x-6) &= 6(x-4) \\ 9x - 54 &= 6x - 24 \\ 3x &= 30 \\ x &= 10 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} ZX: 10-6 &= 4 \\ VX &= 9+4 = 13 \end{aligned}$$

19. Find JK .

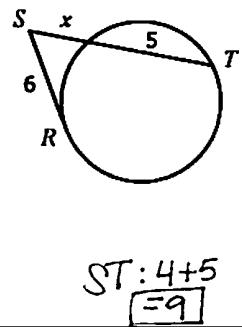
$$\begin{aligned} 7(2x+18) &= 6(21) \\ 14x + 126 &= 126 \\ 14x &= 0 \\ x &= 0 \end{aligned}$$



$$JK: 2(0)+11 = 11$$

21. Find ST .

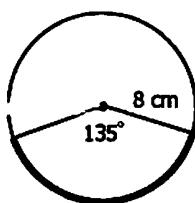
$$\begin{aligned} 6 \cdot 6 &= x(x+5) \\ 36 &= x^2 + 5x \\ 0 &= x^2 + 5x - 36 \\ 0 &= (x+9)(x-4) \\ x+9 &= 0 & x-4 &= 0 \\ x &= -9 & x &= 4 \end{aligned}$$



$$ST: 4+5 = 9$$

Find the length of each bolded arc. Round to the nearest hundredth.

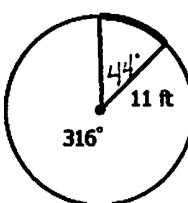
22.



$$l = \frac{135}{360} \cdot 2\pi(8)$$

$$l = 18.85$$

23.

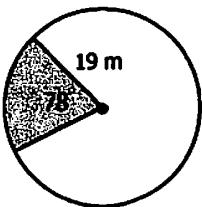


$$l = \frac{44}{360} \cdot 2\pi(11)$$

$$l = 8.45$$

Find the area of each shaded sector. Round to the nearest hundredth.

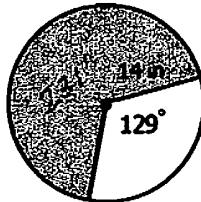
24.



$$A = \frac{72}{360} \cdot \pi(19)^2$$

$$A = 245.72 \text{ m}^2$$

25.



$$A = \frac{129}{360} \cdot \pi(14)^2$$

$$= 395.11 \text{ in}^2$$

Topic #4: Equations of Circles

Equation of a Circle: $(x-h)^2 + (y-k)^2 = r^2$

(h, k) is the center
and r is the radius

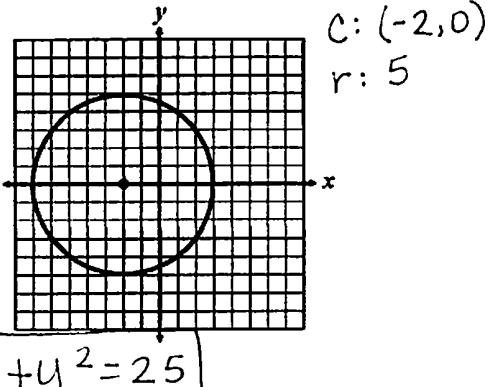
26. Identify the center, radius, and diameter of a circle with the equation $(x - 1)^2 + (y + 4)^2 = 81$.

$$C = (1, -4)$$

$$r = 9$$

$$d = 18$$

27. Write an equation for the circled graphed below.



$$(x+2)^2 + y^2 = 25$$

28. Given a point on a circle at $(1, -7)$ and a center at $(-6, -4)$, write the equation of the circle.

$$d = \sqrt{(-6-1)^2 + (-4+7)^2}$$

$$d = \sqrt{49 + 9}$$

$$d = \sqrt{58} \approx 7.6 \quad \leftarrow \text{radius}$$

$$(x+6)^2 + (y+4)^2 = 58$$

29. If the diameter of a circle has endpoints $(13, 10)$ and $(5, 16)$, write the equation of the circle.

$$d = \sqrt{(5-9)^2 + (16-13)^2} \quad M = \left(\frac{13+5}{2}, \frac{10+16}{2} \right)$$

$$d = \sqrt{16+9}$$

$$M = (9, 13) \leftarrow \text{center}$$

$$d = \sqrt{25} = 5$$

radius

$$(x-9)^2 + (y-13)^2 = 25$$