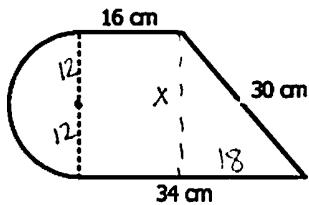


Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Key!

## Geometry Review: Packet #7

### Topic #1: Area of Composite Figures & Shaded Regions

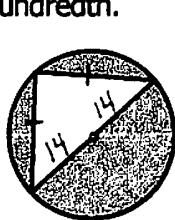
1. Find the total area. Round to the nearest hundredth.



$$\begin{aligned} x^2 + 18^2 &= 30^2 \\ x^2 + 324 &= 900 \\ x^2 &= 576 \\ x &= 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_1 &= \frac{1}{2} \pi(12)^2 \\ &= 226.19 \\ A_2 &= \frac{1}{2}(16+34) \cdot 24 \\ &= 600 \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Total Area} \\ = 826.19 \text{ cm}^2 \end{array} \right\}$$

2. If the diameter of the circle below is 28 meters, find the area of the shaded region. Round to the nearest hundredth.



$$\frac{19.80}{360} \cdot \frac{28}{2} = \frac{28\sqrt{2}}{2} = 14\sqrt{2} \approx 19.80$$

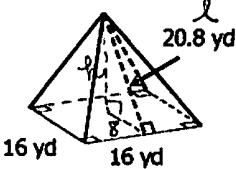
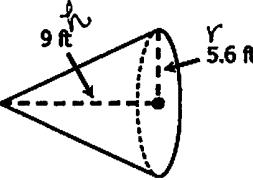
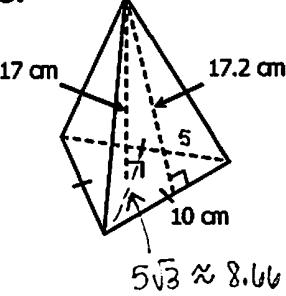
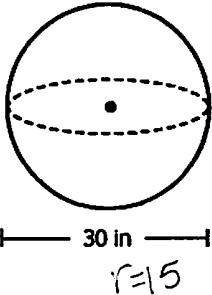
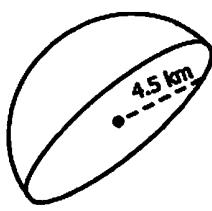
$$\begin{aligned} A_A &= \frac{1}{2}(19.8)(19.8) \\ A_A &= 196.02 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_O &= \pi(14)^2 \\ A_O &= 615.75 \\ &= 615.75 - 196.02 \\ &= 419.73 \text{ m}^2 \end{aligned}$$

### Topic #2: Volume & Surface Area of 3D Figures

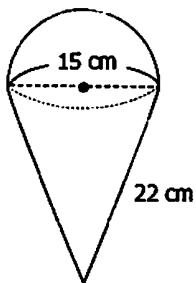
- Find the volume and total surface area of each figure. Round to the hundredths when necessary.

Figure	Volume	Surface Area
3.	$V = l \cdot w \cdot h$ $V = 19 \cdot 10 \cdot 12$ $V = 2280 \text{ m}^3$	$SA = 2lw + 2lh + 2wh$ $SA = 2 \cdot 19 \cdot 10 + 2 \cdot 19 \cdot 12 + 2 \cdot 10 \cdot 12$ $SA = 1076 \text{ m}^2$
4.	$V = B \cdot h$ $B = \frac{1}{2}(22.5)(14)$ $V = (157.5)(24)$ $V = 3780 \text{ in}^3$	$SA = h \cdot p + 2B$ $p = 22.5 + 26.5 + 14$ $SA = 24 \cdot 63 + 2 \cdot 157.5$ $SA = 1827 \text{ in}^2$ $P = 63$ $B = 157.5$
5.	$V = \pi r^2 \cdot h$ $V = \pi(8)^2 \cdot 22$ $V = 4423.36 \text{ mm}^3$	$SA = 2\pi r^2 + 2\pi r \cdot h$ $SA = 2\pi(8)^2 + 2\pi(8)22$ $SA = 1507.96 \text{ mm}^2$

Figure	Volume	Surface Area
6.	 $V = \frac{1}{3} B \cdot h$ $B = 16 \cdot 8$ $B = 256$ $V = \frac{1}{3} (256)(19.2)$ $h^2 + 8^2 = 20.8^2$ $h^2 = 368.64$ $h = 19.2$ $V = 1638.4 \text{ yd}^3$	$SA = \frac{1}{2} l \cdot p + B$ $l = 20.8$ $p = 64$ $B = 256$ $SA = \frac{1}{2} (20.8)(64) + 256$ $SA = 921.6 \text{ yd}^2$
7.	 $V = \frac{1}{3} \pi \cdot r^2 \cdot h$ $V = \frac{1}{3} \pi (5.6)^2 \cdot 9$ $V = 295.56 \text{ ft}^3$	$SA = \pi r^2 + \pi \cdot r \cdot l$ $SA = \pi (5.6)^2 + \pi (5.6)(10.6)$ $l^2 = 9^2 + 5.6^2$ $l^2 = 112.36$ $l = 10.6$ $SA = 285.01 \text{ ft}^2$
8.	 $V = \frac{1}{3} B \cdot h$ $B = \frac{1}{2}(10)(8.66)$ $B = \frac{1}{2}(86.6)$ $B = 43.3$ $V = \frac{1}{3}(43.3)(17)$ $V = 245.37 \text{ cm}^3$ $5\sqrt{3} \approx 8.66$	$SA = \frac{1}{2} l \cdot p + B$ $l = 17.2$ $p = 30$ $B = 43.3$ $SA = \frac{1}{2} (17.2)(30) + 43.3$ $SA = 301.3 \text{ cm}^2$
9.	 $V = \frac{4}{3} \cdot \pi \cdot r^3$ $V = \frac{4}{3} \cdot \pi \cdot (15)^3$ $V = 14137.17 \text{ in}^3$	$SA = 4\pi r^2$ $SA = 4\pi(15)^2$ $SA = 2827.43 \text{ in}^2$
10.	 $V = \frac{\frac{4}{3} \cdot \pi \cdot r^3}{2}$ $V = \frac{4}{3} \cdot \pi \cdot (4.5)^3$ $V = 190.85 \text{ km}^3$	$SA = 3\pi r^2$ $SA = 3\pi (4.5)^2$ $SA = 190.85 \text{ km}^2$

### Topic #3: Composite Figures & Applications

11. Find the total surface area.



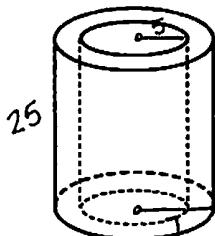
Semi-sphere:  $SA = 3\pi r^2 - \pi r^2$  (not including the base)  
 Cone:  $SA = \pi r^2 + \pi r l - \pi r^2$  (not including the base)

$$SA = 2\pi r^2 + \pi r l$$

$$SA = 2\pi(7.5)^2 + \pi(7.5)22$$

$$SA = 871.79 \text{ cm}^2$$

12. A cylindrical hole is cut through the cylinder below. The larger cylinder has a diameter of 14 mm and a height of 25 mm. If the diameter of the hole is 10 mm, find the volume of the solid.  $r=7$



$$V_L = \pi(7)^2 \cdot 25$$

$$= 3848.45 \text{ mm}^3$$

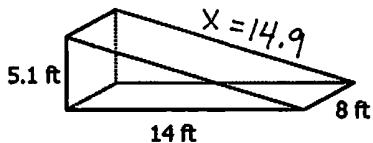
$$V_S = \pi(5)^2 \cdot 25$$

$$= 1963.50 \text{ mm}^3$$

$$\text{Solid} = 3848.45 - 1963.50$$

$$\boxed{\text{Solid} = 1884.95 \text{ mm}^3}$$

13. Cameron built a loading ramp for his moving truck. He plans to paint the ramp, excluding the base. What is the area in which he will paint?



$$SA = h \cdot p + 2B - \text{Bottom}$$

$$SA = 8 \cdot 34 + 2(35.7) - 14 \cdot 8$$

$$\boxed{SA = 231.4 \text{ ft}^2}$$

$$5.1^2 + 14^2 = x^2$$

$$222.01 = x^2$$

$$14.9 = x$$

$$p = 5.1 + 14 + 14.9$$

$$p = 34$$

$$B = \frac{1}{2}(14)5.1$$

$$B = 35.7$$

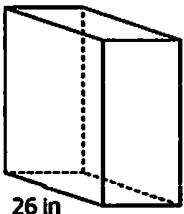
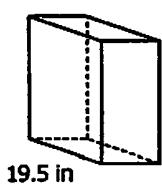
### Topic #4: Similar Solids

If two solids are similar, then they have the following ratios:

Scale Factor:  $a:b$       Surface Area:  $a^2:b^2$       Volume:  $a^3:b^3$

(where  $a$  and  $b$  represent linear measurements)

14. The prisms below are similar. Find the scale factor, surface area ratio, and volume ratio of the smaller prism to the larger prism.



Scale Factor: 3: 4

Surface Area Ratio: 9: 16

Volume Ratio: 27: 64

15. Pyramid A has a volume of  $60 \text{ mm}^3$  and Pyramid B has a volume of  $937.5 \text{ mm}^3$ . What is the ratio of their heights?

$$\frac{60}{937.5} = \frac{8}{125} \leftarrow 2^3 = 8$$

$$125 \leftarrow 5^3 = 125$$

$$2:5$$

17. Cylinder A is similar to Cylinder B with a scale factor of 3:7. If the surface area of Cylinder A is  $153 \text{ cm}^2$ , find the surface area of Cylinder B.

$$\frac{9}{49} = \frac{153}{X}$$

$$9X = 7497$$

$$X = 833$$

16. Cone A has a surface area of  $384 \text{ ft}^2$  and Cone B has a surface area of  $96 \text{ ft}^2$ . What is the ratio of their volumes?

$$\frac{384}{96} = \frac{4}{1} \leftarrow 2^2$$

$$1 \leftarrow 1/2$$

$$8:1$$

18. Prism A is similar to Prism B with a scale factor of 6:5. If the volume of Prism B is  $875 \text{ m}^3$ , find the volume of Prism A.

$$\frac{216}{125} = \frac{X}{875}$$

$$125X = 189000$$

$$X = 1512$$

### Topic #5: Effects of Changing Dimensions

19. The volume of a prism is  $373 \text{ ft}^3$ . If the dimensions are doubled, what will be the new volume?

$$373(8) = 2984$$

20. The surface area of square pyramid is  $1,089 \text{ in}^2$ . If the dimensions are multiplied by  $1/3$ , what will be the new surface area?

$$1089(\frac{1}{9}) = 121$$

21. How many times larger is the volume of a cone if the height is multiplied by 3?

$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$

$$\text{ex 1: } r=4, h=2$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi(16)2$$

$$V = 33.5$$

3 times larger

$$\text{ex 2: } r=4, h=6$$

$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi(16)6$$

$$V = 100.5$$

22. How many times smaller is the surface area of a sphere if the diameter is multiplied by  $1/4$ ?

$$SA = 4\pi r^2$$

$$\text{ex 1: } r=12$$

$$SA = 4\pi(144)$$

$$SA = 1809.6$$

$$\text{ex 2: } r=3$$

$$SA = 4\pi(9)$$

$$SA = 113.1$$

16 times smaller